

Speculating

about the recent
and distant past.

He	must	have	been crying.
	might		gotten bad news.
She	may		had trouble at work.
	could		cutting onions.



* S/he was **definitely** / **probably** putting in contacts.

1. When you came home, the window was broken, and water was on the floor.

2. You see an old man laying in the street with people standing around him.

3. Late last night you heard strange animal noises coming from outside.

4. Yesterday your boss came to work late. He smelled like whiskey and looked a mess.

5. You asked someone for the time. They gave you some coins and ran away.

6. A famous photographer went on an expedition to the rain forest and disappeared.

7. The train was thirty minutes late this morning.

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- A:** Have you ever gone bouldering?
B: No, but it looks fun. Have you?
A: Yeah, this weekend I took my son to a bouldering gym near my house.
B: Oh, that's nice. He must have loved that.
A: Yeah, he did. He was really good at it.
B: Kids are like that. I remember I loved climbing trees when I was little.
A: I used to like it too. I got hurt pretty badly falling out of a tree one time though.
B: What happened?
A: I broke my arm and got a couple of cuts.
B: Ssss. Oooh. I bet that must have hurt.
A: It did. But that's life. It taught me to be more careful.
B: Good on you.

Pronunciation		sounds like
must	have	must
might		might
may		may
could		could
		of

Caesar

Gaius Julius Caesar was born in 100 B.C.E. and was assassinated on March 15th, 44 B.C.E. In his time Caesar was a great military leader, politician, and the Emperor of Rome. He had a child with Cleopatra and is still the subject of books, plays, movies and TV shows today.

His life and times were very different from today. What do you think life was like back then?

